

## PDM-IF STEPPDM data exchange



## Information Technology

for Engineering & Manufacturing

June 12-13, 2000 NIST, Gaithersburg, MD

Jim Kindrick Senior Member of Technical Staff ERIM, Ann Arbor, MI USA NIST/PDES, Inc.





### PDM-IF Overview



PDM data exchange scenarios

STEP PDM data exchange

Testing and evaluation process

Status of test campaigns

**Status of processors** 

PDM-CAD integration scenarios

**Future directions** 





## PDM-IF Background

#### Where did it come from?

- The PDM-IF emerged as a testing and validation environment for the specification and implementation of the STEP PDM schema
- The STEP PDM schema is jointly developed by PDES, Inc and ProSTEP; it is endorsed by J-STEP

#### Why do we need it?

- There were interoperability concerns regarding the STEP Application Protocols 203, 209, 210, 212, 214, and 232 in the area of product data management
- We needed to establish a common schema for PDM vendors to implement and for STEP AP developers to use as a basic building block for core PDM functionality





## PDM-IF Background

#### What is the goal?

- Establish a core set of entities in STEP which support PDM
- Test these core entities via roundtables, demos, and pilots
- Harmonize the STEP core with OMG, CALS, MIL-STD2549, ...
- Introduce STEP PDM core to Shipbuilding, Product Life Cycle Support (PLCS), and other STEP development projects
- Factor the resulting entities and supporting structures back into existing STEP APs as core modules to enable interoperability

#### What is the role of NIST?

- Support development through AP harmonization and STEP modules
- Support testing by development of test methods, testing procedures, and supporting tools and techniques
- Facilitate testing through test data development, application of the testing process (procedures, tools, and techniques), and identification, interpretation, and resolution of issues





## PDM-IF The PDM Implementor Forum

# Combined ProSTEP / PDES, Inc. Activity

#### Goal:

- Harmonize PDM implementations based on the STEP PDM Schema
- PDM Schema Usage Guide, Recommended Practices
- Test campaigns



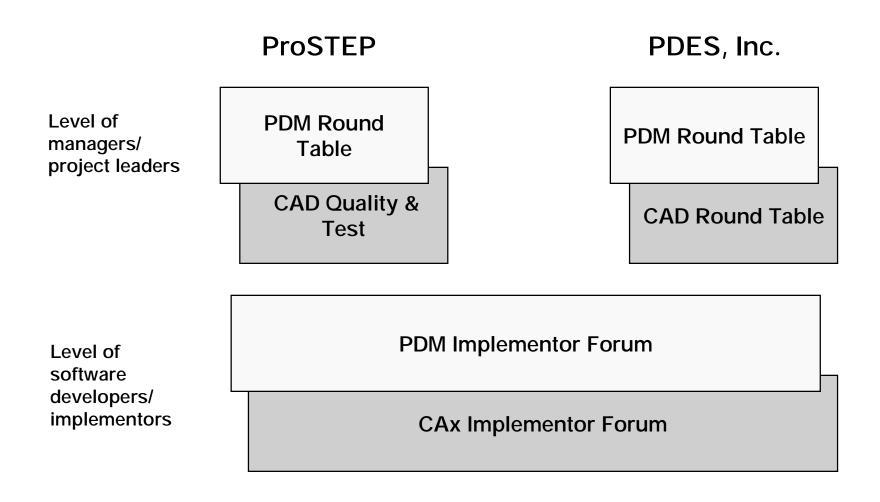
#### Status:

- High interest of both PDM users and vendors
- PDM Schema Usage Guide for PDM Schema
  1.1 publically available
- Two joint test campaigns have been performed in 1999, three planned in 2000





## PDM-IF Harmonized Workgroups at ProSTEP and PDES, Inc.







## PDM-IF PDM Implementor Forum Members

Implementor	System	Status
Bae Systems	ENOVIApm	Prototype
BMW	PRISMA	Prototype
Contact Software	CIMDatabase	Prototype
Daimler Chrysler/debis	GIS	Released
DASA M	Metaphase	Prototype
debis Systemhaus	CATIA	Prototype
Eigner & Partner	CADIM/EDB	Commercial
ENOVIA/Dassault Systemes/IBM	VPM	Prototype
ISS	InSync	Prototype
Matrix One	Matrix	Planned
Metaphase/SDRC	Metaphase	Commercial
NASA	NED	Prototype
ProSTEP	PDM Editor	Prototype
PTC	Windchill	Prototype
Raytheon	Sherpa	Prototype
SAP	R3 PLM	Prototype
UG Solutions	iMAN	Prototype
VW	KVS	Prototype





# PDM-IF Organizations Most Active in Realizing and Implementing STEP in Product Data Management



**Alenia** Opel **Bae Systems** SAP **BMW** Bosch Heyr-Daimler-Puch **CASA** Fahrzeugtechnik Contact Software /olv<del>o</del> Continental Teves /W/Aúdj DaimlerChryslec ahnradfabrik DASA M Friedrichshafen debis Systemhaus **Delphi Automotive** Eigner+Partner **ENOVIA/Dassault Systemss/IBM** 





### PDM-IF Overview



PDM data exchange scenarios

STEP PDM data exchange

Testing and evaluation process

Status of test campaigns

**Status of processors** 

PDM-CAD integration scenarios

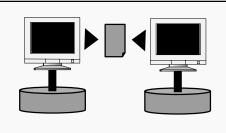
**Future directions** 





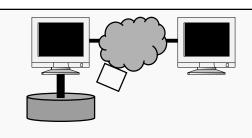
#### PDM-IF

#### Most Promising Approaches for Product Data Communication



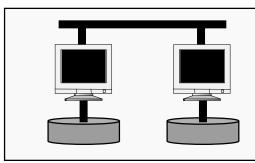
#### PDM Data Exchange

- Asynchroneous data exchange
- Technology and tools available
- · Productive pilots ongoing
- Designed for supplier integration



#### **PDM Web Clients**

- Viewing of data and use of selected functions via the network
- Technology available
- Only efficient for the supplier in conjunction with other solutions



#### PDM Data Sharing

- Synchroneous data communication
- Technology in pilot stage (i.e. PDM Enabler)
- Semantic problems not solved
- Good for future data integration especially within a company





### PDM-IF User Scenarios Supported by a PDM Backbone

#### Organizational data of parts and products

(identification, versioning, authorization, properties etc.)

Organizational data of documents and CAD models (identification, versioning, authorization, properties etc.)

Relationships between internal and customer's / supplier's view on parts and products, documents and CAD models

Product structure for bill-of-material and relationship to CAD assemblies

CAD assembly structures including transformations to support Digital Mock Up (DMU) processes

Work flow triggers and work management data (information about work request, work order, project etc.)





### PDM-IF Overview



PDM data exchange scenarios

STEP PDM data exchange

Testing and evaluation process

Status of test campaigns

Status of processors

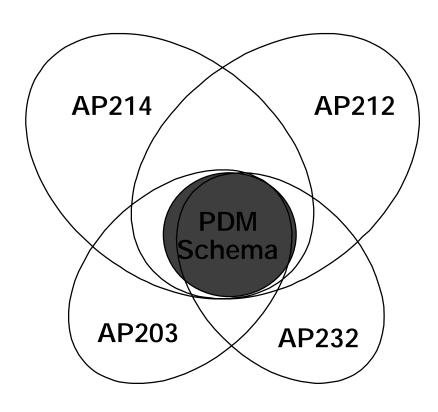
PDM-CAD integration scenarios

**Future directions** 





### PDM-IF STEP PDM Schema



- © Common PDM data schema generated and maintained by PDES, Inc., ProSTEP and JSTEP
- Real Subset of PDM relevant STEP APs (AP203, 212, 214, 232)
- Fulfills nearly all requirements for PDM data exchange

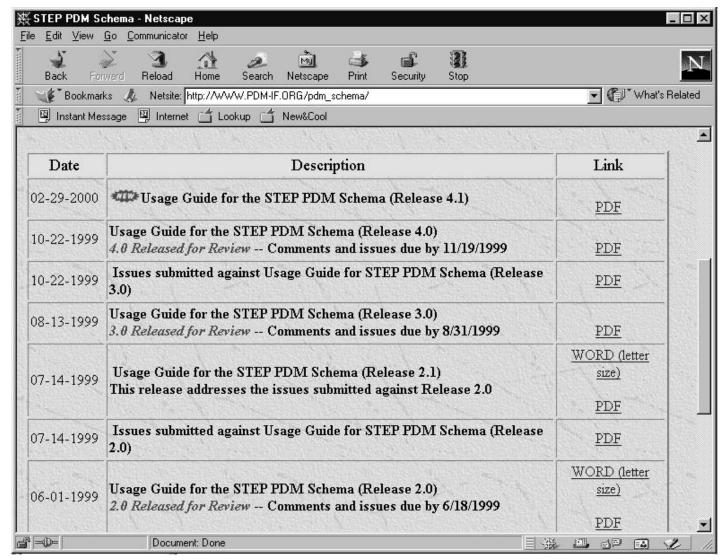
Main functionality for parts and documents:

- Identification
- Versioning
- Structures incl. transformations
- Approvals and authorization
- Project, work order, work request (not included in AP232)
- Effectivities and validity
- Classification and properties





## PDM-IF PDM Usage Guide Release 4.1

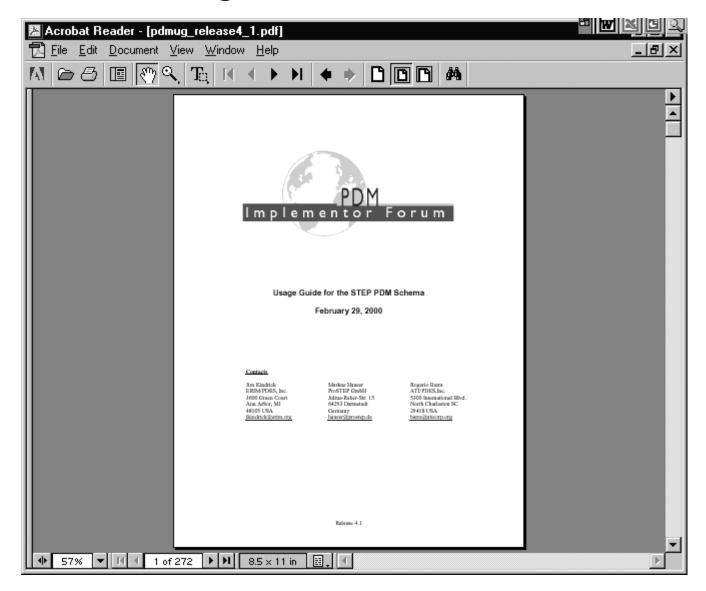








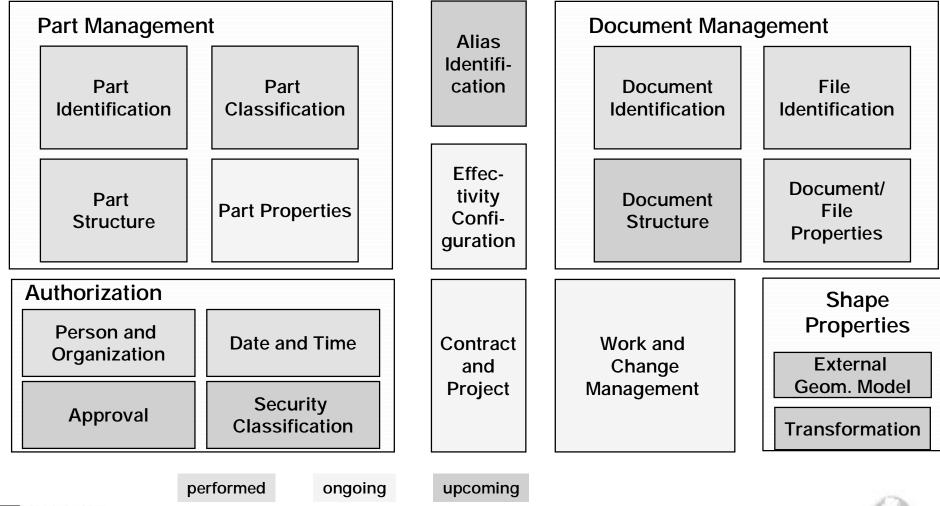
## PDM-IF PDM Usage Guide Release 4.1







# PDM-IF Scope of the STEP PDM Schema and Test Campaigns (Status: April 2000)





Filenae



### PDM-IF Overview



PDM data exchange scenarios

STEP PDM data exchange

Testing and evaluation process

Status of test campaigns

**Status of processors** 

PDM-CAD integration scenarios

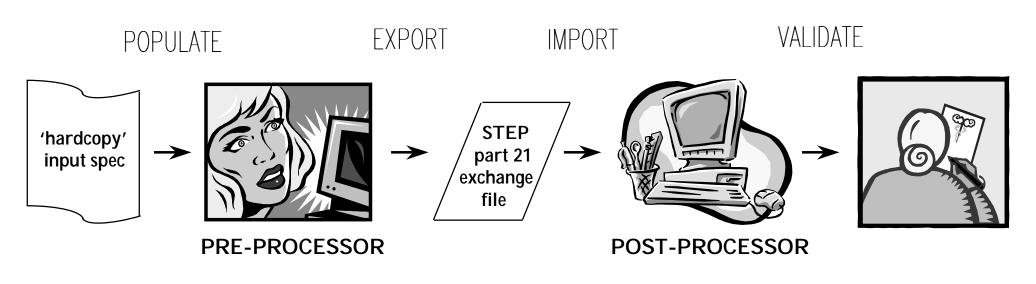
**Future directions** 





## PDM-IF Testing and Evaluation Process

INTEROPERABILITY TRANSACTION/EXCHANGE



**ANALYSIS** 

syntax structure semantic

semantic





### PDM-IF Conformance Evaluation Process

CONFORMANCE TRANSACTION/EXCHANGE: PRE-PROCESSING



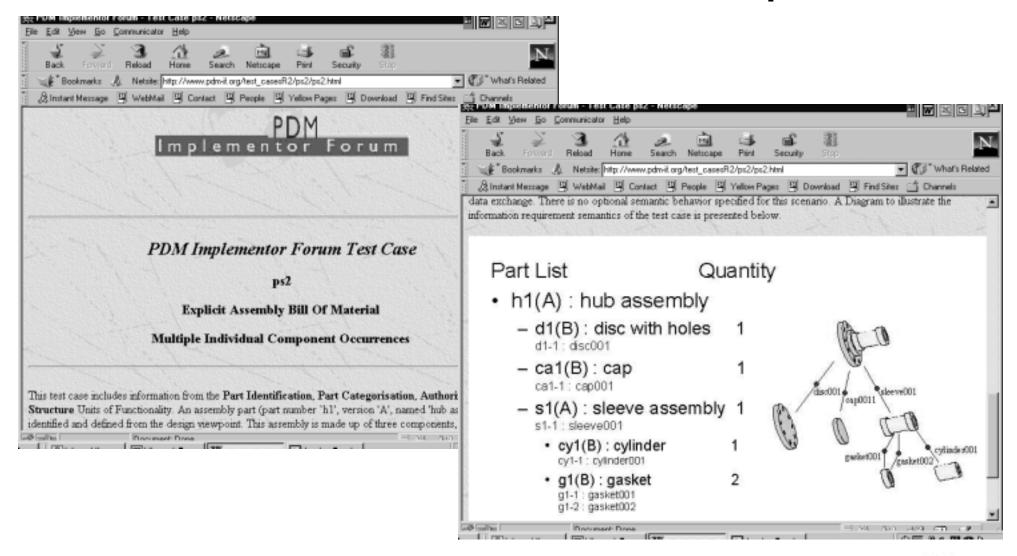
**ANALYSIS** 

syntax structure semantic





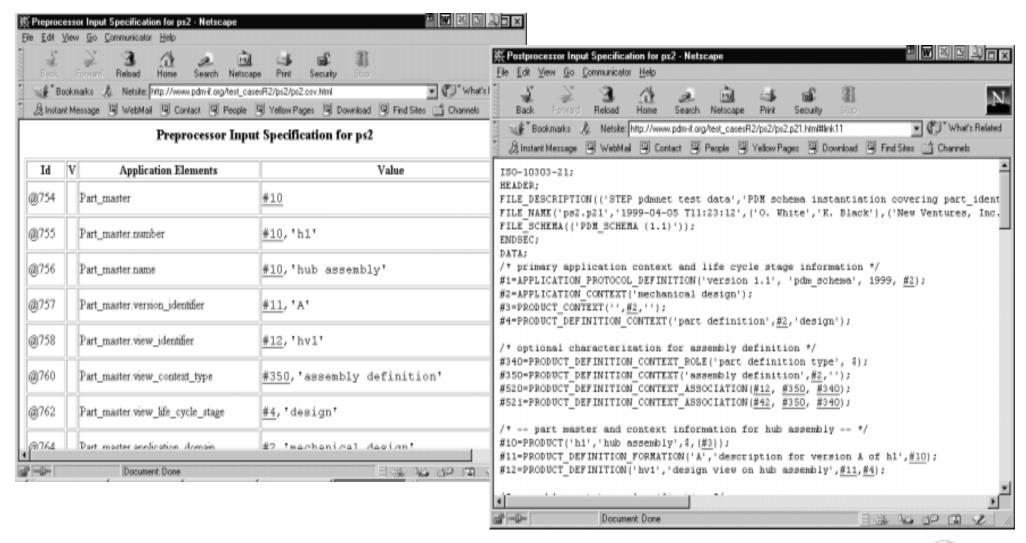
## PDM-IF Model Construction and Population







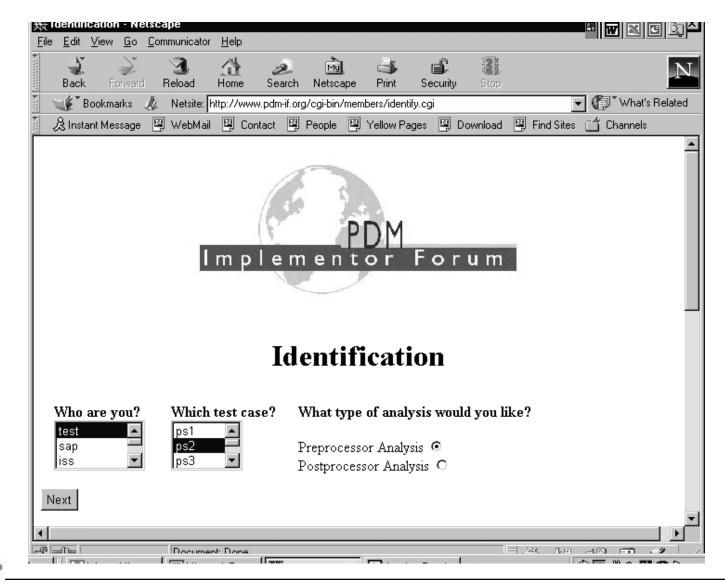
## PDM-IF Model Construction and Population







## PDM-IF Test and Analysis System

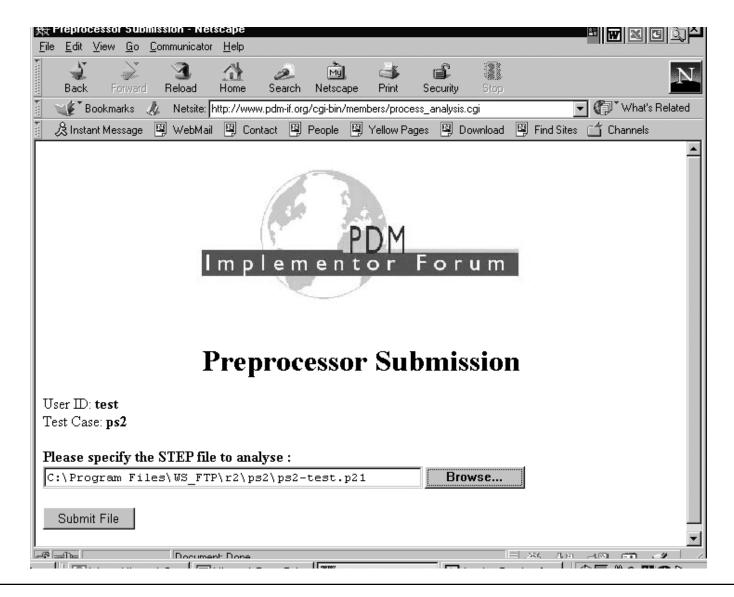




Filenae



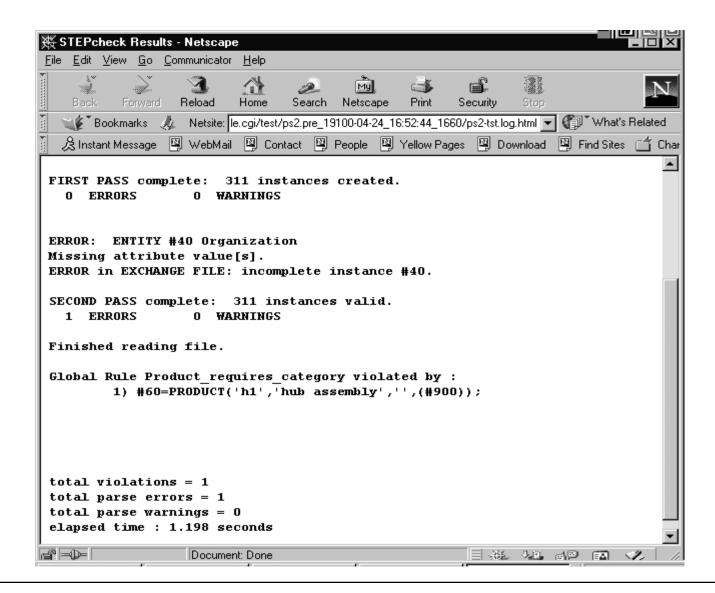
## PDM-IF Preprocessor Test and Analysis







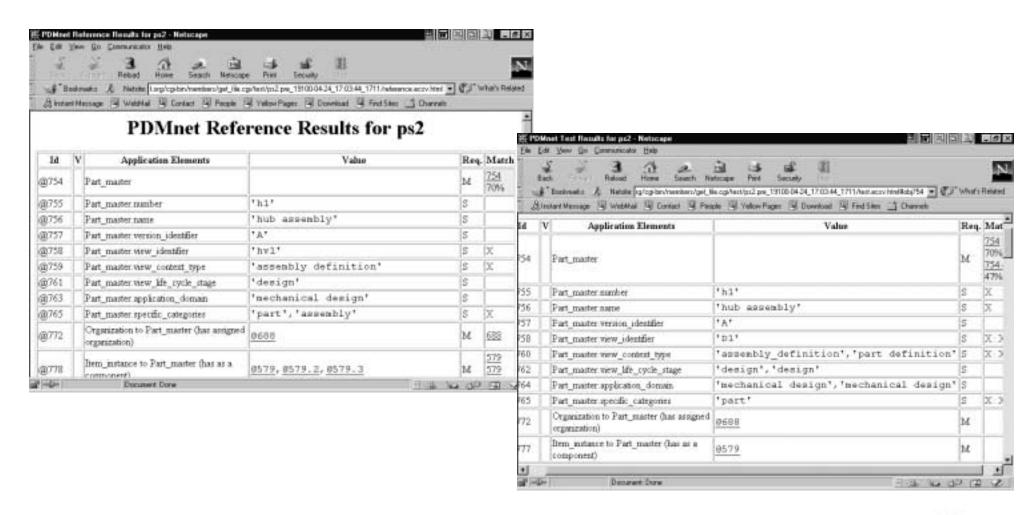
## PDM-IF Export Syntax and Structure Analysis







## PDM-IF Export Semantic Value Analysis

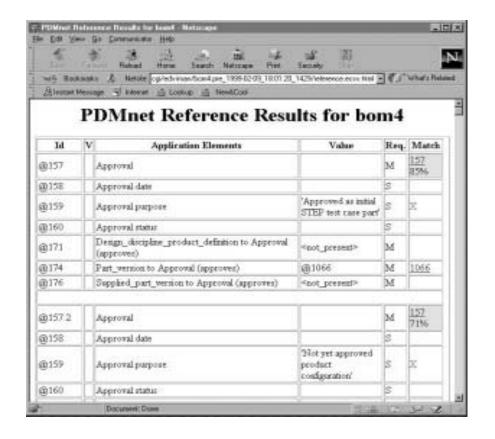


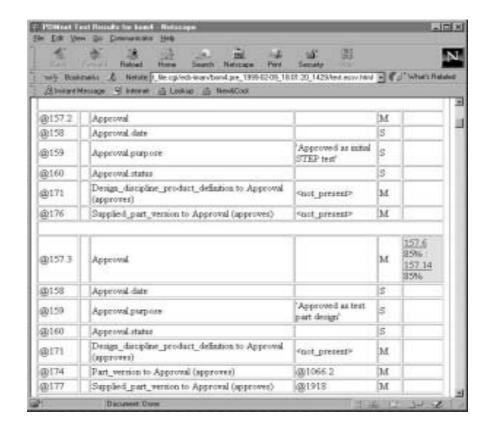




## PDM-IF Export Semantic Value Analysis

#### •GET UPDATED PDM-IF SCREENS!!!



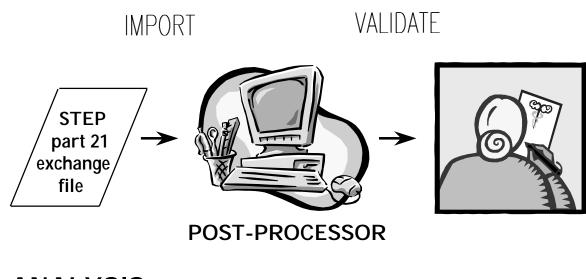






### PDM-IF Conformance Evaluation Process

CONFORMANCE TRANSACTION/EXCHANGE: POST-PROCESSING



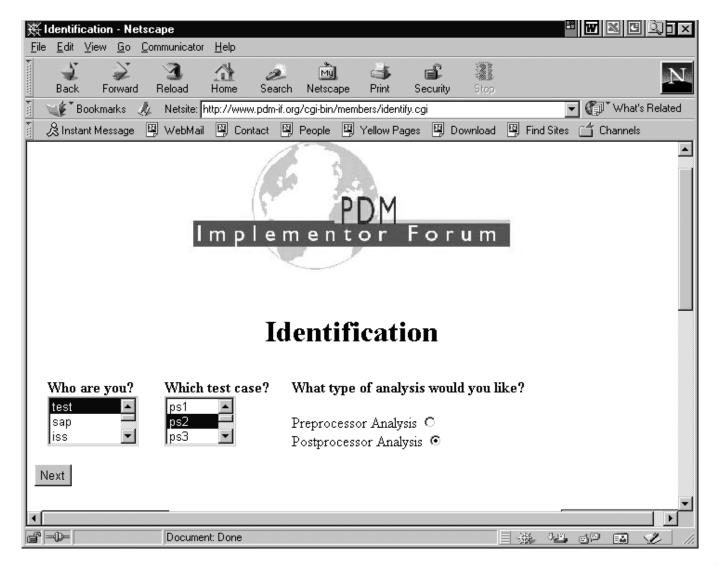
**ANALYSIS** 

semantic





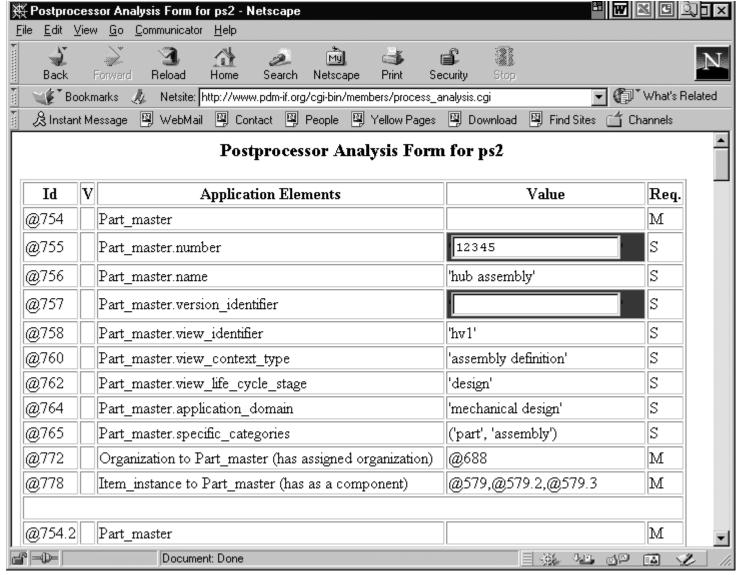
## PDM-IF Test and Analysis System







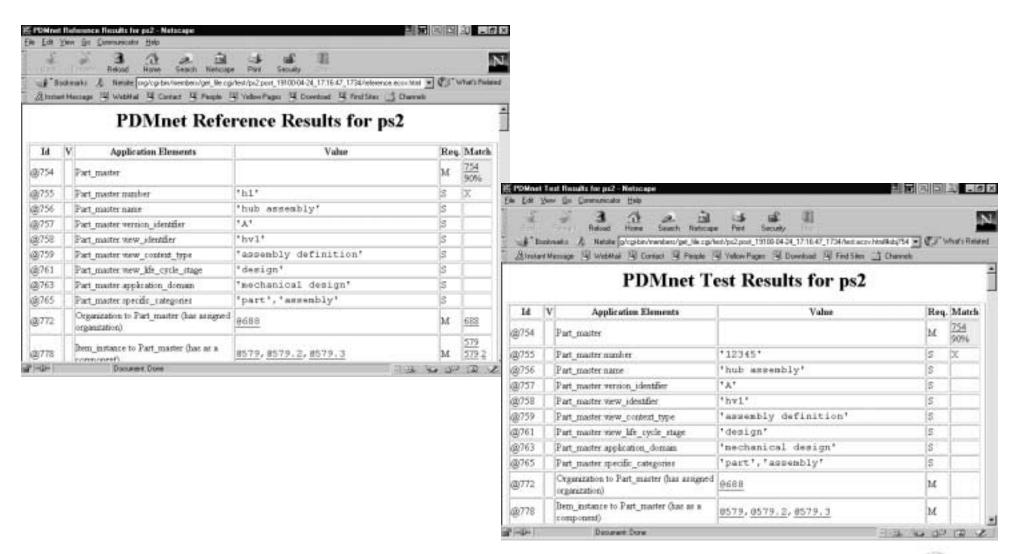
## PDM-IF Postprocessor Test and Analysis







## PDM-IF Import Semantic Value Analysis

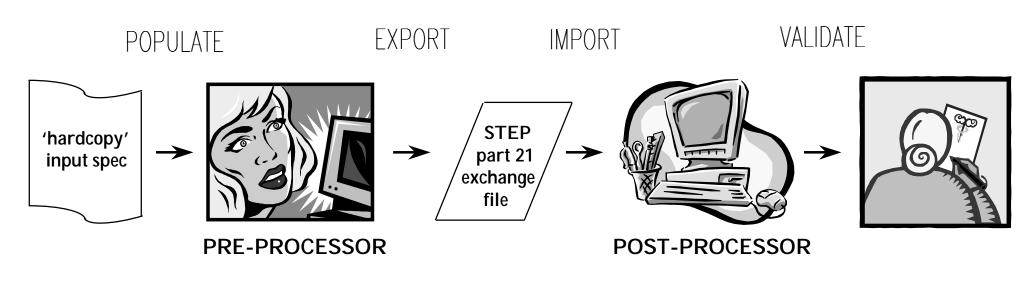






### PDM-IF Interoperability Evaluation Process

INTEROPERABILITY TRANSACTION/EXCHANGE



**ANALYSIS** 

syntax structure semantic

semantic





### PDM-IF Overview



PDM data exchange scenarios

STEP PDM data exchange

Testing and evaluation process

Status of test campaigns

Status of processors

PDM-CAD integration scenarios

**Future directions** 





## PDM-IF Round 3C Activity

#### Activity by participant (totals across all test cases)

participant counts	pre-p	processing e	export		import post-processing						import of file exports		import by participant		
Participant	syntax	structure	exports	bw	ds	db	ер	is	ps	pe	W	total	percentage	total	percentage
bw - BMW	7	10	1			1		1	1			3	37.5		
ds - Dassault	0	9	2			1	1	2	1			5	31.3	2	9.1
db - Debis	0	2	3				1	3	1			5	20.8	6	27.3
ep - Eigner & Partner	0	5	4			1		4	2			7	21.9	6	27.3
is - ISS														21	95.5
ps - ProSTEP	3	2	5			2	2	5				9	22.5	7	31.8
pe - PTC	1	1	1			1		<b>1</b>	1			3	37.5	1	4.5
w - Volkswagen	1	4	1												
synthetic test case	0	0	5		2				1	1		11	27.5	#N/A	#N/A
total	12	33	22		2	6	6	21	7	1		43	24.4	43	24.4
percentage	#N	J/A	48.9		9.1	27.3	7 3	95.5	31.8	4.5		43	28.4	43	32.6

#### Activity by test case (totals across all participants)

test case counts	pre-processing export		import post-processing						import		
Test Case	syntax structure values	bw	ds	db	ер	is	ps	pe	W	total	percentage
dp1	8		1	5		7	5	1		19	29.7
cfg1	4		1		3	4				8	25.0
pc1	3				2	3				5	20.8
eff1	3					3				3	12.5
wm1	4			1	1	4	2			8	25.0
total	22		2	6	6	21	7	1		43	24.4
percentage	55.0		9.1	27.3	27.3	95.5	31.8	4.5		43	22.6





### PDM-IF Round 3C Issues

- Several preprocessors did not export some/all prescribed constructs
  - No effectivity at all only product structure exported
  - configuration identification
  - contract
  - work request, work order
- Value comparison analyzer doesn't cenalize for missing constructs
  - lower score for mismatched attributes than for entirely missing objects
- Document properties several preprocessors exported file properties
  - document source preferty not prescribed but exported for files
- Part view definition attributes typically not supported by participants
  - id, description





#### PDM-IF Summary of Results of PDM-IF Test Campaigns

Functionality System	Product identification	Date and time	Person and organization	Document identification	Document assignment
BMW PRISMA					
Dassault Systems ENOVIAvpm					
DaimlerChrysler/debis GIS					
Eigner+Partner CADIM/EDB			461		
ISS In/Sync			Ui.		
ProSTEP PDM Editor					
PTC WindChill		6			
SAP R3					
Unigraphics Solutions iMAN					
Key: Support	(Export) hi	gh (81-100%)	medium (51-80%	%)	)%) — no
Interope	rability hi	gh (81-100%) 🔘	medium (51-80%	%) Olow (0-50	%) — not test

### PDM-IF Overview



PDM data exchange scenarios

STEP PDM data exchange

Testing and evaluation process

Status of test campaigns

Status of processors

PDM-CAD integration scenarios

**Future directions** 





#### PDM-IF

# Members of the Joint PDES/ProSTEP PDM Implementor Forum (Status: April 2000)

Company	System	Status	Company	System	Status
BMW	Prisma	In pilots used	NASA	NED	Prototype
Contact Software	CIM Database	Prototype tested	PTC	Windchill	Prototype tested
Daimler Chrysler	GIS	Released	Raytheon	Sherpa	Protoytpe tested
Debis Systemhaus	CATIA	Prototype	SAP	R3 PLM	Prototype tested
Eigner + Partner	CADIM /EDB	Commercially available	SDRC / Metaphase	Metaphase	Commercially available
Enovia/ Dassault/IBM	ENOVIAvpm	Prototype tested	Unigraphics Solutions	IMAN	Prototype tested
Eurofighter	Metaphase Enovia/pm	In pilots used	VW	KVS	In pilots used
ISS	Insync	In pilots used	ProSTEP	PDM Editor*	In pilots used
Matrix One	Matrix	Planned			







<sup>\*</sup> PDM STEP file viewer/editor

### PDM-IF Implementation of STEP PDM Schema 1.1

(Status: April 2000)

Functional Sections		Test Campaigns				
	Sept. '99	Dec. '99	March '00	July '00	Nov. '00	
Part Identification						
Part Classification						
Part Properties		S				
Part Structure and Relationships						
Shape Properties						
Document Identification						
Document Classification					?	
Document Properties						
Document Structure and Relationships						
External Files						
Document and File Association to Product Data						
Alias Identification						
Authorization						
Configuration and Effectivity Information			S			
Engineering Change and Work Management						



**S** = initial = most constructs completing

? = not decided



### PDM-IF Overview



PDM data exchange scenarios

STEP PDM data exchange

Testing and evaluation process

Status of test campaigns

**Status of processors** 

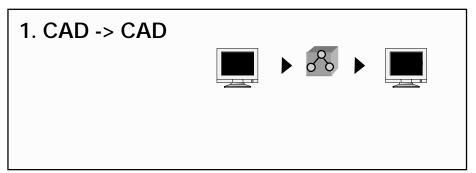
PDM-CAD integration scenarios

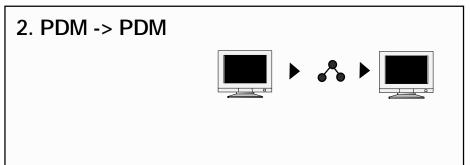
**Future directions** 

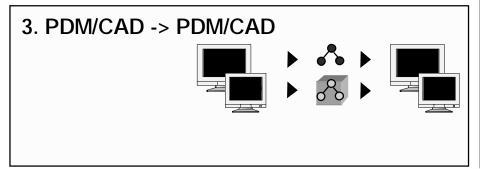


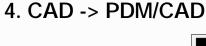


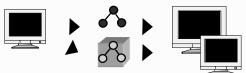
# PDM-IF Key Scenarios for the Exchange of Product Geometry and Structures









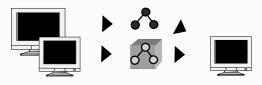


- main structure visible in the PDM system
- geometry relevant sub-structure visible in the CAD system

#### 4.a Special case: no "PDM file"

- interactive input of meta data of "document" in PDM system
- structures only visible in CAD system (without splitting)

#### 5. PDM/CAD -> CAD



- main structure will be lost in CAD system
- geometry relevant structure visible in the CAD system

#### 5.a Special case: no "CAD file"

- only a template including meta data for CAD
- usually no structures



PDM relevant structures and document meta data optional including CAD structure



40

CAD relevant structures

## PDM-IF Major CAx / PDM Integration Scenarios

Case	Sender	Receiver	Scenario	Possible Bottlenecks
3	CAD/PDM	CAD/PDM	Packages of PDM and CAD	Agreement on details of
			files are exchanged	structuring
4	CAD	CAD/PDM	CAD sends PDM file and	Consistency between meta
			referenced CAD files	data in PDM and CAD files
4 a	CAD	CAD/PDM	ı	Correct meta data for
			PDM manages single part	managing the complete
				CAD model
5	CAD/PDM	CAD	CAD/PDM sends package	CAD has to store relevant
			of PDM and CAD files	meta data persistently
5a	PDM	CAD	PDM only sends "CAx meta	CAD has to create a new
			data template"	CAD model (incl. Case 5)





### PDM-IF Overview



PDM data exchange scenarios

STEP PDM data exchange

Testing and evaluation process

Status of test campaigns

Status of processors

PDM-CAD integration scenarios

**Future directions** 





### PDM-IF Scope of the Test Campaigns 2000

- 3rd PDM Test Campaign
  - document properties
  - engineering change and work management incl. project and contract
  - effectivity and configuration
- common Test Campaign PDM CAD (4th)
  - geometric model support by PDM processors
  - product structure with external geometric reference by CAD processors
  - geometrical relationships also with transformation
  - shape aspect support
  - concepts for alias data handling
- 5th PDM Test Campaign
  - additional part properties (e.g. material, general)
  - several item structure relationships (e.g. make\_from, alternate, substitute)
  - security classification
  - robust testing





### PDM-IF Schedule for PDM-IF

- March 29/30 PDM-IF, USA
  - Analysis of Test Campaign 3
  - Definition of Test Campaign 4
- May 5 Complete test suite available
- June 18 Pre-processing complete
- July 9 Post-processing complete
- July 26/27 PDM-IF, Germany
  - Analysis of Test Campaign 4
  - Definition of Test Campaign 5
- August 27 Complete test suite available
- October 1 Pre-processing complete
- October 29 Post-processing complete
- November 16/17 PDM IF, Germany



